A permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor restarting 2 system, comprising: means for determining that the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor has a fatal fault present and is in the process of shutting down; means for determining that the permanent magnet 6 turbogenerator/motor has more than a fixed number of restart 7 attempts since the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor was determined to have a fatal fault; and 9 means to continue shutdown of the permanent magnet 10 turbogenerator/motor. 11 47 A permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor restarting 1 system, comprising: means for determining that the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor has a fatal fault present and is in the 4 process of shutting down; 5 means for determining that the permanent magnet 6 turbogenerator/motor has less than a fixed number of restart 7 attempts since the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor was 8 determined to have a fatal fault; determining that the permanent magnet 10 turbogenerator/motor is in a recharge state where an internal 11 energy storage device is being recharged as part of the 12 13 shutdown process; means for determining that a fixed period of time has 14 elapsed since any previous attempt to restart the permanent 15 16 magnet turbogenerator/motor; means to attempt to clear the fault present in the 17 18 permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor;

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means to issue a restart command to the permanent magnet
   19
        turbogenerator/motor if the fatal fault is successfully
   20
   21
        cleared;
   22
             means to continue normal operation of the permanent
        magnet turbogenerator/motor.
   23
             A permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor restarting
    1
    2
        system, comprising:
    3
             means for determining that the permanent magnet
    4
        turbogenerator/motor has a fatal present and is in the
    5
        process of shutting down;:
             means for determining that the permanent magnet
    6
        turbogenerator/motor has less than a fixed number of restart
    7
attempts since the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor was
    8
        determined to have a fatal fault;
             means for determining that the permanent magnet
   10
        turbogenerator/motor is in/a cooldown state where the
   11
        turbogenerator/motor is being rotated when combustion has
   12
   13
        ceased to lower the internal temperature as part of the
        shutdown process and that the internal temperature is below a
   14
        cooldown restart temperature;
   15
   16
             means for determining that a fixed period of time has
   17
        elapsed since any previous attempt to restart the permanent
   18
        magnet turbogenerator/motor;
             means to attempt to clear the fault present in the
   19
        permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor;
   20
             means to issue a restart command to the permanent magnet
   21
        turbogenerator/motor if the fatal fault is successfully
   22
        cleared; and
   23
             means to continue normal operation of the permanent
   24
   25
        magnet turbogenerator/motor.
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	3	means for determining that the permanent magnet
	٠ 4	turbogenerator/motor has a fatal fault present and is in the
	5	process of shutting down;
	6	means for determining that the permanent magnet
	7	turbogenerator/motor has less than a fixed number of restart
	8	attempts since the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor was
	9	determined to have a fatal fault;
	10	means for determining that the permanent magnet
	11	turbogenerator/motor is in a fault state;
	12	means for determining that a fixed period of time has
	13	elapsed since any previous attempt to restart the permanent
	14	magnet turbogenerator/motor;
	15	means to attempt to clear the fault present in the
	16	permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor;
	17	means to issue a restart command to the permanent magnet
	18	turbogenerator/motor if the fatal fault is successfully
	19	cleared; and
	20	means to continue normal operation of the permanent
	21	magnet turbogenerator/motor.
	1	50 42. A permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor restarting
	2	system, comprising:
	3	means for determining that the permanent magnet
	4	turbogenerator/motor has a fatal fault present and is in the
	5	process of shutting down;
	6	means for determining that the permanent magnet:
	7	turbogenerator/motor has less than a fixed number of restart

A permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor restarting

system, comprising:



attempts since the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor was

determined to have a fatal fault;

8

9

means for determining that the permanent magnet 10 11 turbogenerator/motor is in a standby state; means to issue a restart command to the permanent magnet 12 13 turbogenerator/motor; and means to continue normal operation of the permanent 14 15 magnet turbogenerator/motor. A permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor restarting 2 system, comprising: 3 means for determining that the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor has a fatal fault present and is in the 4 5 process of shutting down; means for determining that the permanent magnet 6 turbogenerator/motor has less than a fixed number of restart 7 attempts since the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor was 8 determined to have a fatal fault; determining that the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor is in a recharge state where an internal 11 12 energy storage device is being recharged as part of the 13 shutdown process; means for determining that a fixed period of time has 14 15 not elapsed since any previous attempt to restart the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor; 16 means to continue shutdown of the permanent magnet 17 18 turbogenerator/motor. A permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor restarting 1 2 system, comprising: 3 means for determining that the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor has a fatal fault present and is in the 4 process of shutting down; 5

means for determining that the permanent magnet 6 turbogenerator/motor has less than a fixed number of restart attempts since the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor was determined to have a fatal fault; means for determining that the permanent magnet 10 turbogenerator/motor is in a dooldown state where the 11 12 turbogenerator/motor is being rotated when combustion has ceased to lower the internal temperature as part of the 13 14 shutdown process and that the internal temperature is below a 15 cooldown restart temperature; 16 means for determining that a fixed period of time has 17 elapsed since any previous attempt to restart the permanent 18 magnet turbogenerator/motor; OSOC. SESOOES 19 means to attempt to clear the fault present in the 20 permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor; 21 and 22 means to continue shutdown of the permanent magnet 23 turbogenerator/motor when the fault is not cleared. A permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor restarting 2 system, comprising: 3 means for determining that the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor has a fatal fault present and is in the 4 5 process of shutting down. 6 means for determining | that the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor has less than a fixed number of restart 7 attempts since the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor was 8 9 determined to have a fatal fault; 10 means for determining that the permanent magnet 11 turbogenerator/motor is in a fault state;



16

means for determining that a fixed period of time has 12 elapsed since any previous attempt to restart the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor;

means to attempt to clear the fault present in the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor; and

means to continue shutdown of the permanent magnet 17 turbogenerator/motor when the fault is not cleared. 18

1 The permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor

restarting system of claim 44 wherein said means for 2

- determining that the permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor 3
- has a fatal fault present and is in the process of shutting 4
- down, comprises: 5
- means for detecting no output over-current; 6
- means for detecting a loss of output current control or 7 a loss of DC bus voltage control;
- means for determining that less than a fixed number of 9 warning faults has occurred within a fixed period of time; 10
- means for reporting a grid unbalance warning fault; 11
- means for disabling the output power converter of the 12 permanent magnet turbogenerator/motor; 13
- 14 means for analyzing the grid voltage magnitude and
- 15 frequency for an unacceptable connection;
- 16 means for determining that the maximum allowable
- 17 reconnection time has not expired;
- 18 means for determining that the DC bus level is not below
- the turn on point of the brake resistor, 19
- means for applying the brake resistor to control DC bus 20
- voltage; 21
- means for determining that the grid is acceptable for 22
- 23 connection; and